Plural Marriage at Nauvoo During the Lifetime of Joseph Smith

Joseph Smith (Prophet and President)
Louisa Beaman Apr. 5, 1841
Zina D. Huntington Jacobs Oct. 27, 1841
Prescenda Huntington Buell Dec. 11, 1841
Lucinda P. Morgan Harris [1841-42]
Agnes Smith Jan. 6, 1842
Sylvia Porter Sessions Feb. 8, 1842
Mary E. Rollins Lightner Feb. 1842
Patty Sessions March 9, 1842
Elizabeth Davis Durfee by June 1842
Sarah M. Kinsley Cleveland by June 29, 1842
Eliza Roxey Snow June 29, 1842
Delcina Johnson Sherman by July 1, 1842
Sarah Ann Whitney July 27, 1842
Martha McBride Knight Summer 1842
Emily D. Partridge Mar. 4, 1843
Eliza M. Partridge May 23, 1843
Lucy Walker May 1, 1843
Helen Mar Kimball May 1843
Nancy M. Johnson Hyde May 1843
Almera W. Johnson
Maria Lawrence
Sarah Lawrence
Flora Ann Woodworth
Olive Grey Frost after April 1843
Elvina Annie Cowles Holmes June 1, 1843
Rhoda Richards June 12, 1843 (JS D)
Desdomona W. Fuller July 1843
Hanah S. Ellis Summer 1843
Melissa Lott Sept. 20, 1843
Fanny Young Murray Nov. 2, 1843
Nancy Maria Winchester 1843
Ruth Daggett Vose Sayers Feb. 1843 [1844]

Joseph B. Noble
Dimick Huntington
Dimick Huntington

Brigham Young
Brigham Young
Willard Richards

Brigham Young
Newel K. Whitney
Heber C. Kimball
Heber C. Kimball
James Adams (2)
James Adams (2)
William Clayton

Brigham Young
Hyrum Smith

Heber C. Kimball
Willard Richards
Brigham Young
Hyrum Smith
Brigham Young

other possible marriages:
Miss B***** = Sarah Bapson (?) by June 1842
Mrs. G***** = Sally Ann Fuller Gully by June 29, 1842
Isaac Morley
Abigail Lemora b. 23 Apr. 1801
m. Enos Virgil Leavitt ca. 1820 (separated)
m. Isaac Morley (as a plural wife) before Dec. 1843
d. 1872

George Smith has 1844

Reference

In Sacred Loneliness, p. 713
Plural Wives in lifetime of Joseph Smith:

James Adams
Rosena Repshire       July 11, 1843       Joseph Smith

Ezra T. Benson
Adeline Brooks Andrus      April 27, 1844       Hyrum Smith

William Clayton
Margaret Moon            April 27, 1843       Joseph Smith
at Heber C. Kimball's home

Howard Egan
Catherine Clawson       1844       Hyrum Smith

Thomas Grover (High Council) ?
Caroline S. Rubbard      Aug. 1843       Hyrum Smith

Orson Hyde (Apostle)
Martha R. Browitt        Feb. or March 1843       Joseph Smith
Mary Ann Price           April 1843       Joseph Smith

Heber C. Kimball (Apostle)
Sarah Perry Peak Noon    by Oct. 16, 1842

Vinson Knight
Philinda Clark Eldredge Merrick  1841-42 (before July 31, 1842)
[family tradition]

Joseph B. Noble
Sarah Alley              April 5, 1843

John D. Lee ?
George Smith (1994) three wives April 19, 1844 [check book on Lee]
  1. Rachel Woolsey
  2. Louisa Fee
  3. Abigail Schaeffer
John E. Hoyt ?

Parley P. Pratt (Apostle)
Elizabeth Brotherton        July 24, 1843       Hyrum Smith

Willard Richards (Apostle)
Sarah Longstroth            Jan. 18, 1843
Nancy Longstroth           1843 [check book]
Susannah Lee Liptrot        June 12, 1843 (JS D)
Byrum Smith (Patriarch)
Marcy B. Thompson (time) Aug. 11, 1843
Catherine Phillips Aug. 1843
Lydia Dibbie Granger 1843
Joseph Smith

William Smith (Apostle)
Mary A. Covington 1843

Erastus Snow
Minerva White April 2, 1844

John Taylor (Apostle)
Elizabeth Kaighin Dec. 12, 1843
Jane Ballantyne Feb. 25, 1844

Edwin Woolley? [check book]
1. Louisa C. Gordon 1843
2. Ellen Wilding Dec. 28, 1843

Brigham Young (Apostle)
Lucy Ann Decker June 14, 1842
Augusta Adams Cobb Nov. 2, 1843
Harriet Elizabeth Cook Nov. 2, 1843
Clarissa Decker May 8, 1844
Joe S. Smith
Willard Richards

Failures:
Joseph Smith
Nancy Rigdon
Sarah Pratt? (See Van Wagoner, Dialogue article)
Sarah M. Kimball?
others - list Lydia Moore

Apostle’s wives - Nancy M. Johnson Hyde
affairs - Miss Hill
Fanny Alger

list "marriages" which were consummated
list married women at time with and without divorce
list women who stated they were physical wives
list women who stated they were spiritual wives

Brigham Young
Martha Brotherton

William Clayton

Joseph B. Noble
List of known witnesses to sealings of women to Joseph Smith:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Date/Note</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Fanny A. Huntington</td>
<td>Zina Huntington Jacobs, Oct. 27, 1841</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fanny A. Huntington</td>
<td>Prescinda Huntington Buell, Dec. 11, 1841</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sylvia Sessions Lyon</td>
<td>Patty Sessions, March 9, 1842</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sarah Cleveland</td>
<td>Eliza Snow, June 29, 1842</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Louisa Beaman</td>
<td>Delcena Johnson Sherman, by July 1, 1842</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elizabeth Whitney</td>
<td>Sarah Ann Whitney, July 27, 1842</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Eliza Partridge</td>
<td>Emily Partridge, March 4, 1843</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orson Hyde</td>
<td>Eliza Partridge, March 8, 1843 (1st marriage?)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Louisa Beaman</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Benjamin F. Johnson</td>
<td>Almera W. Johnson, Spring 1843</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Delcena J. Sherman</td>
<td>Lucy Walker, May 1, 1843</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Eliza Partridge</td>
<td>Emily Partridge, Eliza Partridge, May 23, 1843</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Emma Smith</td>
<td>Sarah Lawrence, Spring 1843</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Eliza Partridge</td>
<td>Maria Lawrence, Spring 1843</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Emily Partridge</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vilate Kimball</td>
<td>Marinda Johnson Hyde, May 1843</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Eliza Partridge</td>
<td>Elvira Cowles, June 1, 1843</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Heber C. Kimball</td>
<td>Desdemona Fullmer, July 1843</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cornelius Lott</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Permelia Lott</td>
<td>Melissa Lott, Sept. 20, 1843</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mary Angel Young</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Augusta Adams Cobb</td>
<td>Fanny Young, Nov. 2, 1843</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
List of wives (living with names of legal husband) that were sealed to Joseph Smith:

1. Mary Lightner, husband not LDS - Adam Lightner
2. Sylvia Sessions Lyon, husband Windsor ex. Nov. 1842; a child born to them on Dec. 24, 1842
3. Ruth Vose Sayers, husband Edward Sayers probably not LDS
4. Prescinda Huntington Buell, husband Norman Buell [left church 1839]
5. Lucinda Morgan, George W. Harris
6. Marinda Johnson, Orson Hyde
7. Patty Sessions, David Sessions
8. Sarah Cleveland, John Cleveland
9. Elvira Cowles, Jonathan Holmes
10. Ruth Vose, Edward Sayers
11. Elizabeth Durfee, Jabez Durfee

possible:
Sarah Ann Fuller Gulley

List of wives who were married expecting a child when sealed to Joseph Smith:

1. Mary Lightner
2. Zina Huntington Jacobs
3. Nancy Hyde?

Married by Joseph Smith:

a. before being sealed to Joseph Smith
   Sylvia Sessions and Windsor Lyon, April 21, 1838
   Elvira Cowles Holmes and Jonathan Holmes, Dec. 1, 1842

b. after being sealed to Joseph Smith
   Sarah Ann Whitney, pretended marriage to Joseph C. Kingsbury,
   April 29, 1843
Nauvoo Temple - sealed to Joseph Smith for eternity and legal husband for time: [check]

1. Elvira Cowles Holmes, Jonathan Holmes, Feb. 3, 1846

George W. Harris
Lucien Woodworth
Parley P. Pratt?
check Marinda Hyde?
Sylvia Sessions?
Patty Sessions?

check Sarah Cleveland, Jan. 15, 1846
sealed to Joseph Smith for eternity but non LDS husband not present:

Sarah Cleveland, John Cleveland
Mary Lightner, Adam Lightner
Windsor Lyon
Norman Buell
Ruth Sayers [check]

sealed to Joseph Smith for eternity and another man for time but not legal husband:

1. Zina Huntington Jacobs? Henry Jacobs
   sealed to Brigham Young for time
2. Prescinda Huntington Buell sealed Heber C. Kimball for time
   [husband left church in 1839]

Sealed to Joseph Smith for eternity and Heber C. Kimball for time, but married another man:
Sarah Lawrence, Joseph Mount

(Handwritten notes and signatures)
Sally Holter sealed 1847 Jan. 27, 1847 (1846?) Samuel Easton proxy
List of women sealed to Joseph Smith who died before 1869:
1. Louisa Beaman, May 15, 1850
2. Sarah Cleveland, 1856 or after Oct. 1860
3. Delcena Johnson Sherman, Oct. 21, 1854
4. Maria Lawrence, 1847
5. Olive Frost, Oct. 6, 1845
6. Fanny Young, June 11, 1859

Affidavits of women sealed to Joseph Smith made in 1869 (only):

- Zina Huntington Jacobs
- Prescinda Huntington Buell
- Sylvia Sessions Lyon
- Eliza Snow
- Sarah Ann Whitney Kimball
- Martha McBride Knight
- Ruth Vose Sayers
- Emily Partridge Young
- Eliza Partridge Lyman
- Lucy Walker (and 1902)
- Elvira Cowles Holmes
- Rhoda Richards
- Desdemona Fullmer
- Melissa Lott (and Aug. 4, 1893)
- Marinda Johnson Hyde

other:
- Almera Woodward Johnson 1883
- Mary Lightner 1902

Patty Sessions?
Helen Mar Kimball Whitney?
Sarah Lawrence?
Nancy Winchester?

- Luinda P. Morgan Harris
- Agnes Smith
- Elizabeth Davis Durfee [joined Relief Society 14 Nov. 1869]
- Flora Ann Woodworths
- Hannah S. Ellis
Errors in affidavits:

Almera W. Johnson  (Aug. 1, 1883)
Spring 1843 does not say who performed ceremony; talked to Hyrum Smith
HR 234 has date as Aug. 1843
HR 236 md to JS Aug. 1843 by William Clayton = Hyrum Smith
B.F. Johnson letter to Gibbs has performed by William Clayton (ms p. 31)
B. F. Johnson HR 222 (1870) has Hyrum Smith performing sealing
[OPH has Aug. 1, 1843]

Emily Partridge  May 11, 1843 = May 23, 1843
Eliza Partridge  May 11, 1843 = May 23, 1843
Questions on dates of marriages:

Nancy Marinda Johnson Hyde
Joseph Smith Diary, addition by Thomas Bullock, April 1842
Affidavit May 1843 – need copy of aff. has May 1843, performed by
Brigham Young (date of aff. May 1, 1869)

Ruth Vose Sayers [see affidavit]
date Feb. 1843?; source __________; was it Feb. 1844 or another
month in 1843?
performed by Hyrum Smith (after May __, 1843) [1844?]

Flora Ann Woodworth
William Clayton aff. "during this period " (had mentioned Lucy
Walker md May 1, 1843) but has S.A. Whitney; possible March 4, 1843
(JS diary, name - shorthand by Willard Richards) probably sealed to
Joseph Smith by Aug. 29, 1843 when at William Clayton’s house
(William Clayton Journal)

Desdemona Fullmer [see affidavit]
HR 6: 234, 235 has date as 1842
source for July 1843 ? [if not typo] by Brigham Young, witness
H.C. Kimball

George A. Smith, 1869 letter to Joseph Smith III has July 1843

William Clayton affidavit HR 6:225 (about Feb. 1843 – check]

Almera W. Johnson HR 6:234 Aug. 1843
HR 6:236 Aug. 1843 by William Clayton

date: Spring 1843
sealing not by William Clayton = Hyrum Smith
affidavit 1883: Spring 1843
John C. Bennett (ca June 1842):

Joe Smith was privately married to his spiritual wives

1. Mrs. A**** S****, by Apostle Brigham Young = Mrs. Agnes Smith [widow], Jan. 6, 1842

2. Miss L***** B*****; by Elder Joseph Bates Noble = Miss. Louisa Beaman, April 5, 1841

3. Mrs. B**** = Mrs. Prescenda Huntington Buell, Dec. 11, 1841

4. Mrs. D***** = Mrs. Elizabeth Davis Durfee, by June 1842

5. Mrs. S******** = Mrs. Patty Sessions, March 9, 1842

6. Mrs. G***** = Mrs. [?] Sarah (Sally) Ann Fuller Gulley, by June 1842 (Brodie, 1971 ed., p. ___) Received endowment in the Nauvoo Temple on Jan. 20, 1846, one record has born Oct. 24, 1815 and her name in the sealing record as Sally Ann Smith.

7. Miss B***** = Sarah Bapson, by June 1842 (Brodie, 1971 ed., p. 469 has: "[possibly Sarah Bapson]"

List of civil marriages performed by JS (1835-44) 1st

Hannah Davis (Smith) widow to Philo Dibble Feb. 11, 1841 (Phil Dibble)
Women that it appears that Joseph Smith slept with:

Add ages

1. Flora Ann Woodworth  
2. Eliza Partridge (B. F. Johnson) [Temple Lot Case] [check]
3. Almera W. Johnson (B. F. Johnson - check)
4. Emily Partridge (B.F. Johnson) May 15, 1843; same room & bed - Almera Johnson
5. Marlissa Lott [check Temple Lot Case, p. 315]
6. possible - Hannah S. Ellis (see aff. John Benbow. [summer 1843])
7. Sarah Lawrence
8. Maria Lawrence

April 1843 Emily or Eliza Partridge went to Ramus - see Joseph Smith Diary and William Clayton Journal

[B.F. Johnson letter - Almera Johnson and Joseph Smith not sealed by William Clayton

Lucy Walker: 4 girls (Partridge and Lawrence sisters) "associated with them as wives within the meaning of all that word implies" (HR 6:230) [see 1902?]

Emily Partridge [Temple Lot Case, MS]

wife Dibble = not married to Joseph Smith but to Hyrum Smith [see list] Benjamin F. Johnson, My Life Review, p. 96)

women Emma knew were sealed to JS:
Partridge sisters
Lawrence sisters
Melissa Lott (B.F. Johnson, 1904)
Selected Bibliography:

Fawn M. Brodie, No Man Knows My History (1945)

Rex Cooper, diss. [book]
Larry Foster, Religion and Sexuality: Three American Communal Experiments of the Nineteenth Century (1981)
Donna Hill, Joseph Smith the First Mormon
Andrew Jensen, "Plural Marriage," The Historical Record 6 (May 1887)
H. Michael Marquardt, "Joseph Smith and Plural Marriage" (1977-78, unpublished study)
B.H. Roberts (year 19--), Introduction to the History of the Church Vol. 5 on D&C 132
Charles Shuck, The True Origin of Mormon Polygamy (Cincinnati, 1914)
Joseph F. Smith, Jr., Blood Atonement and the Origin of Plural Marriage (Salt Lake City, 1905)
Jerald and Sandra Tanner, Joseph Smith and Polygamy (1967)

David Whittaker - 1852
Joseph Smith's Wives

Single Women (before May 1842) [before Bennett]

Louisa Beaman
Eliza R. Snow
Sarah Ann Whitney
Desdomona W. Fuller
Emily D. Partridge
Eliza M. Partridge
Lucy Walker
Helen Mar Kimball
Almera W. Johnson
Maria Lawrence
Sarah Lawrence
Flora Ann Woodworth
Rhoda Richards
Hanah Ells
Melissa Lott
Fanny Young Murray
Olive G. Frost
Miss B*****

Married Women (after May 1842)
[check dates of marriage, or divorced, dates]
[husbands members / non members?]

• Zina D. Huntington Jacobs
• Prescendia Huntington Buel
• Mary E. Rollins Lightner
• Mrs. Durfee
• Sally Ann Fuller Gully ?
• Martha McBride Knight ?
• Ruth D. Vose Sayers
• Lucinda Pendleton Morgan Harris
• Sarah M. Kinsley Cleveland
• Nancy Marinda Johnson Hyde
• Sylvia Sessions Lyon
• Elvina Cowles Holmes
• Patty Sessions

Sister Wives:

1. Zina and Prescendia Huntington (md)
2. Delcena and Almera Johnson
3. Emily and Eliza Partridge
4. Maria and Sarah Lawrence

Affairs:
Fanny Alger

List of women who rejected Joseph Smith or declined:
Nancy Rigdon [John C. Bennett]
Mrs. Sarah Pratt (?) [John C. Bennett]
Mrs. Sarah Kimball (ref.)
Mrs. Emeline White
Mrs. Fuller (Warren)
Mrs. Miller
Jane Law?
Cordelia Morley

Mother/Daughter:
Patty Sessions Sylvia Sessions
**Revelations:**

1. Nancy M. Hyde, Dec. 2, 1841
2. Mr. Kimball (husband of Sarah Kimball), May 19, 1842 (HC)
3. N.K. Whitney, July 27, 1842
4. Emma Smith, July 12, 1843

Possible wives sealed to Joseph Smith after LDS D&C 132 (July 12, 1843):
1. Hanah Ells
2. Melisa Lott, Sept. 20, 1843
3. Fanny Young Murray, Nov. 2, 1843
4. Olive Grey Frost?
5. Ruth Sayers
6. Nancy Winchester
7. Desdomona Fuller

"Spiritual wives" (widows or older women?)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Women who said they were wives indeed:</th>
<th>men who said that JS slept with wives:</th>
<th>men/women &quot;tested&quot;</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>a. tried</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>b. succeeded</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>c. failed</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Orson Hyde</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Brigham Young?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Heber C. Kimball</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Willard Richards</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>John Taylor</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Approach by Joseph Smith:

Approach by Brigham Young:

Approach by Heber C. Kimball:

Approach by all others:

John D. Lee - who performed?
William Clayton

sealings only for eternity:
 a. married women
b. unmarried women
c. separated married women

2nd sealing time and eternity:
a. married women
b. unmarried women
c. separated married women (any divorce?)

Ehat:
1. Zina D. Huntington
2. Marinda Nancy Johnson Hyde
3. Sylvia Sessions
4. Jane Law

Sealings to first wife for time and eternity in Joseph Smith's lifetime: [have dates] [see list by Ehat and Quinn]
(most not plural marriages)

Marriages - single - time and eternity, by dates:

Heber C. Kimball, Vilate  1841 or 1842?
Newel K. Whitney, Elizabeth Whitney, 21 Aug. 1842 (?) [or 28 Aug.?]

Joseph Smith, Emma Hale Smith, 28 May 1843 by __________
James Adams, Harriet Adams, 28 May 1843 by
Hyrum Smith, Jerusha Barden, 29 May 1843 by
Willard Richards, Janetta Richards, 29 May 1843 by __________
Brigham Young, Mary Ann Young, 29 May 1843 by
Parley P. Pratt, Mary Ann Frost, 23 June 1843, sealed by Hyrum Smith

William Clayton, Ruth Clayton, 22 July 1843
Cornelius Lott, Permilla Lott, 20 Sept. 1843
Hyrum Smith, Mary F. Smith, 8 Oct. 1843
Benjamin F. Johnson, Melissa LaBaron, 20 Oct. 1843 by Hyrum Smith
Wilford Woodruff, Phoebe Woodruff, 11 Nov. 1843 by __________?
Peter Fullmer, Susannah Zerfass, 16 Dec. 1843, sealed by Hyrum Smith

George A. Smith, Bathsheba Smith, 20 Jan. 1844
John Taylor, Leonora Taylor, 30 Jan. 1844
William Phelps, Sally W. Phelps, 2 Feb. 1844
Isaac Morley, Lucy G. Morley, 26 Feb. 1844

Plural Marriages:

Joseph Smith, Almera Johnson, 2 April 1843 by William Clayton [?]
[William Clayton Chronology, source ___?] [check - married only one wife to Joseph Smith - reference ________]

William Clayton, Margaret Moon, 27 April 1843 by Joseph Smith at
Heber C. Kimball's
Hyrum Smith, Mercy Thompson, 29 May 1843
Parley P. Pratt, Elizabeth Brotherton, 24 July 1843
Ezra T. Benson, Adeline Brooks Andrus, 27 April 1844
Brigham Young, Harriet Cook, 2 Nov. 1843
Brigham Young, Augusta Adams Cobb, 2 Nov. 1843

other:
Cornelius Lott, Permelia Darrow, 20 Sept. 1843, sealed for eternity by Hyrum Smith

Sealings for eternity to deceased persons [sometimes spouses]:
Hyrum Smith and Jerusha Barden (Mary Fielding proxy), 29 May 1843
Brigham Young and Miriam Works (Mary Ann Angel proxy), 29 May 1843
William Clayton proxy for Edward Lawrence, 1843

John M. Bernhisel
sealed to 11 deceased women, __ Oct. 1843

William Clayton
Margaret Butterfield to first husband Edward Lawrence (William Clayton proxy for Edward Lawrence), 21 Nov. 1843 by Hyrum Smith [Joseph Smith's diary has by William Clayton]

Joseph C. Kingsbury

Hyrum Smith
Mercy Rachel Fielding to Robert B. Thompson, 29 May 1843

Sealed in Nauvoo Temple (1846): [check sheets]
1. married Joseph Smith during lifetime
2. after death

list -

Dynastic linking:
Heber C. Kimball
Willard Richards
Newel K. Whitney
Cornelius Lott
Brigham Young

Sources need to be check:
Diary of Rhoda Richards, HDC, Ms d 1999 (Bitton), 1840-44, md Joseph Smith in 1843.
spiritual wives (for eternity):

Louisa Beaman? 26
Zina Huntington Jacobs md 20
Prescenda Huntington Buell md 31
Lucinda Morgan Harris md __
Agnes Smith w 33
Sylvia Sessions md 23
Mary Lightner md 23
Patty Sessions md 47
Elizabeth Davis Durfee md ca 51
Sarah Cleveland md
Eliza R. Snow 38
Delcena Johnson Sherman w ca 35
Sarah Ann Whitney? 17
Martha McBride Knight w 37
Lucy Walker? 17
Helen Mar Kimball? 14
Nancy Johnson Hyde md 27
Olive Grey Frost 26
Elvina Cowles Holmes md 29
Rhoda Richards 58
Desdoma Fuller? 33
Fanny Young Murray 55
Nancy Maria Winchester? ca 14
Ruth Sayers md ca 35

physical wives (time and eternity):

Emily Partridge age: 19
Eliza Partridge age: 22
Almera Johnson age: 30
Melissa Lott? age: 19
Hanah Ells? age: 30
Maria Lawrence age: 19
Sarah Lawrence age: ca 17
Flora Ann Woodworth age: 16
The following women were already married women when they were sealed to Joseph Smith and living with their husbands and not Joseph Smith:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Husband</th>
<th>Date Sealed to JS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. Zina Huntington</td>
<td>Henry B. Jacobs</td>
<td>Oct. 27, 1841</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. Prescinda Huntington</td>
<td>Norman Buell</td>
<td>Dec. 11, 1841</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. Lucinda Morgan</td>
<td>George W. Harris</td>
<td>1841-42?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4. Sylvia Sessions</td>
<td>Windsor Lyon</td>
<td>Feb. 8, 1842</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5. Mary Rollins</td>
<td>Adam Lightner</td>
<td>Feb. 1842</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6. Patty Sessions</td>
<td>David Sessions</td>
<td>March 9, 1842</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7. Elizabeth Durfee</td>
<td>Jabez Durfee</td>
<td>by June 1842</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8. Sarah Cleveland</td>
<td>John Cleveland</td>
<td>by June 1842</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9. Marinda Johnson</td>
<td>Orson Hyde</td>
<td>May 1843</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10. Elvira Cowles</td>
<td>Jonathan Holmes</td>
<td>June 1, 1843</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Statements of Wives of Joseph Smith

[Kirtland period]

[statement of men who performed marriages which united women to
Joseph Smith]

Statements of Women/Wives:
1. their age at time
2. when they died
3. date of marriage
4. place of marriage, location, house etc.
5. whether marriage by civil authority is binding
6. whether marriage was recognized
7. who performed marriage, any marriage ceremony?
8. witnesses to marriage
9. self marriage?
10. how introduced to principle/teaching (how they were
    approached)
    a. prayer?
    b. revelation to marry wives?
    c. telling he was inspired to have them as wives?
11. if women previously married:
    a. husband died?
    b. separated?
    c. divorced?
    d. children by husband
12. eternal vs time marriages
13. when first wife sealed to husband (problem)
14. consumation of marriage sexually
   a. prior to May 1843
   b. after sealing to Emma
15. why marry the following:
    a. young women
    b. married women
    c. mother of a wife
16. concubines vs regular wife (2nd wife?)
17. confrontation with Emma Smith (other men's wives?)
18. any Lamanite women?
19. women who rejected advancement, list
20. Nauvoo Temple Sealing after Joseph Smith's death